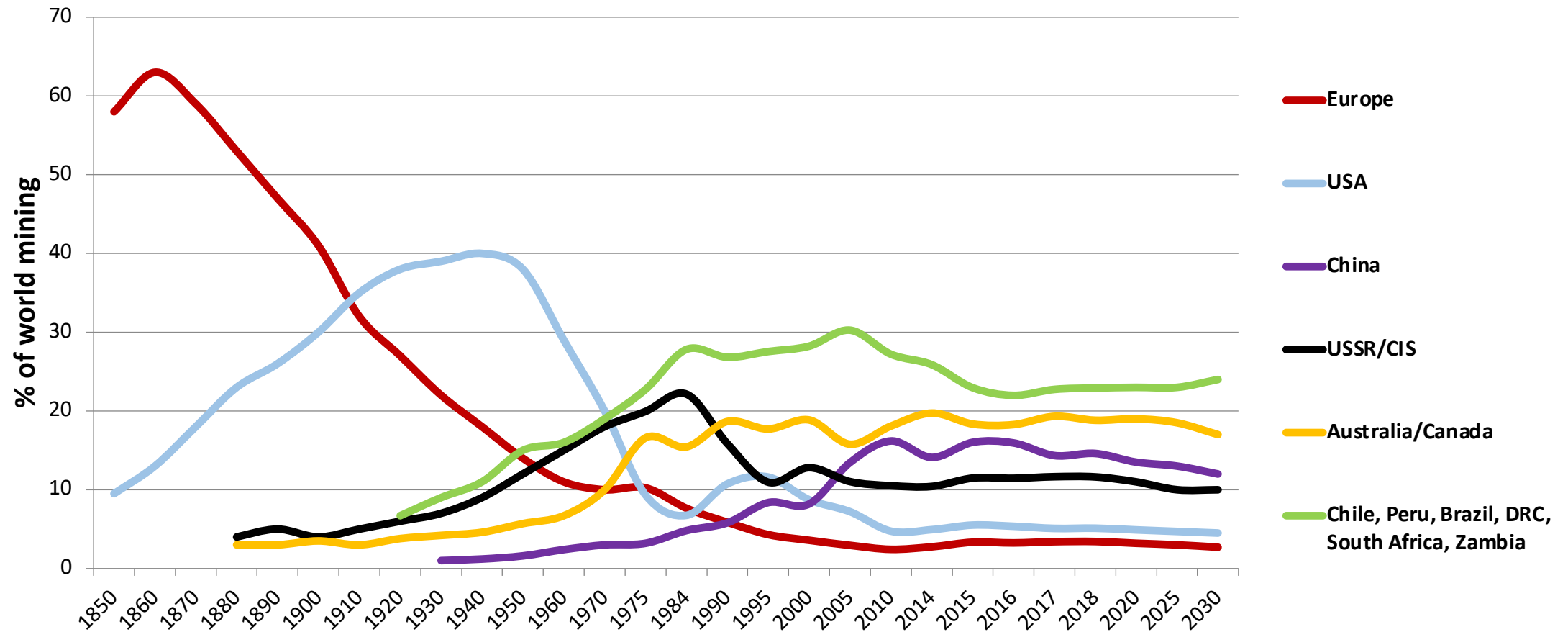


Locus of world mining 1850-2030

metals and industrial minerals

(per cent of value of total world production excluding coal)



Source: RMG Consulting 2021